

CALIFORNIA REGIONAL WATER QUALITY CONTROL BOARD  
SAN FRANCISCO BAY REGION

ORDER NO. 92-094  
SITE CLEANUP REQUIREMENTS

CHEVRON U.S.A. INC.  
AVON FUEL TERMINAL  
MARTINEZ, CONTRA COSTA COUNTY

The California Regional Water Quality Control Board, San Francisco Bay Region, hereinafter called the Board, finds that:

Description of Discharger

1. Chevron U.S.A. Inc., Avon Fuel Terminal, (hereinafter called the Discharger) owns and operates a petroleum bulk storage facility (hereinafter called the Facility), which is used to store gasoline, diesel fuel, and fuel additives. A pipeline right-of-way, located along the northern end of the site, contains two crude oil and one refined product pipelines that carry gasoline, diesel fuel and jet fuel. The southern portion of the Facility is rented to Pitcock Petroleum, which stored motor oil.
2. The Facility is located at 612 Solano Way in the City of Martinez and is bounded to the north by Tosco's tank farms, to the east by Monsanto chemical plant and to the southeast by Pacific Gas & Electric's transformer substation.

Previous Investigations

3. The Discharger installed several ground water monitoring wells in November 1983 (MW-1 through MW-8, inclusive) and additional ground water monitoring wells between April 1989 and August 1990 (MW-9 through MW-25, inclusive). The Discharger conducted a soil vapor survey in January and February 1989 and a soil boring program in the Pitcock Petroleum lease site.

Groundwater Contamination

4. The results of ground water monitoring has been reported in the Discharger's February 1992 "Site Assessment Report". The Discharger has reported that ground water monitoring wells MW-2, MW-10 and MW-16 were no longer in use. Some of the contamination parameters are as follows:
  - a. Visual inspection was conducted on water samples. Free phase liquid petroleum hydrocarbons, in thickness as great as 0.48 feet in MW-25, has been detected in ground water monitoring well MW-25 located in the northeast corner of the Facility. Trace amounts of free phase liquid petroleum hydrocarbon (about 0.02 foot thickness) has been detected in ground water monitoring well MW-18, located near MW-25.
  - b. EPA SW-846 Method 8010 was conducted on water samples. Benzene was reported in 13 ground water monitoring wells as high as 16 mg/L in MW-1. In December 1991 the benzene concentration was 8.1 mg/L in MW-1. The California maximum contaminant concentration for benzene in drinking water is 0.001 mg/L. Eleven wells contained ethylbenzene with the highest concentration of 2.8 mg/L in MW-1. In December 1991 the ethylbenzene concentration was 0.9 mg/L. The California maximum contaminant concentration for ethylbenzene in drinking water is 0.680 mg/L. Fifteen wells contained xylene with the highest concentration of 2.8 mg/L. In December 1991 the xylene

concentration was 2.5 mg/L in MW-1. The California maximum contaminant concentration for xylene in drinking water is 1.75 mg/L. Twelve wells contained 1,2 dichloroethane with the highest concentration of 1.2 mg/L. In December 1991 the 1,2 dichloroethane concentration was 0.27 mg/L in MW-13. The California maximum contaminant concentration for 1,2 dichloroethane in drinking water is 0.5 mg/L.

- c. EPA SW-846 Method 8015 (modified) was conducted on water samples. Total petroleum hydrocarbons as gasoline was reported in 17 wells with the highest concentration of 100 mg/L in MW-1. In December 1991 the total petroleum hydrocarbon concentration as gasoline was 42 mg/L in MW-1. Total petroleum hydrocarbon as diesel was detected in about 1 mg/L in both MW-8 and MW-23.

#### Soil Contamination

5. The soil-vapor survey was conducted early in 1989. Total volatile hydrocarbons were detected at concentrations up to 11% by volume in the soil vapor in samples collected at 10 or less below the ground surface. The highest readings were in the southeast near MW-1, MW-2 and MW-12.
6. Soil samples were taken from borings and EPA SW-846 Method 8015 (modified) was used to analyze for petroleum hydrocarbon contamination and EPA SW-846 Method 8020 was used to analyze for volatiles. The extent of soil contamination is unknown. Some of the results are as follows:
  - a. Up to 2.9 g/kg total petroleum hydrocarbon as gasoline and 3 g/kg as diesel was identified at depths of less than 5 feet at the Pitcock Petroleum portion of the Facility.
  - b. At the remainder of the Facility, the highest concentration of total petroleum hydrocarbons as gasoline was 4.7 g/kg and 1.3 g/kg as diesel in boring B-2. The highest concentration of benzene was 9.5 mg/kg. The highest concentration of 1,2 dichloroethane was 0.18 mg/kg.

#### Cost Recovery

7. The Board's staff has notified the Discharger that pursuant to Sections 25270.9 and 25270.11 of Chapter 6.67, Division 20 of California's Health and Safety Code the Discharger shall be liable to the extent of the reasonable costs actually incurred in overseeing or contracting for cleanup or abatement efforts. The Discharger has agreed to reimburse the State according to Sections 25270.9 and 25270.11.
8. The Discharger shall also be liable to reimburse the State for its reasonable costs related to cleanup activities, not otherwise reimbursed, pursuant to Section 13304(c) of the California Water Code.

#### Basin Plan

9. The Board adopted a revised Water Quality Control Plan for the San Francisco Bay Region (Basin Plan) on December 17, 1986 and amended it on August 19, 1987 and July 18, 1989. This Order implements the water quality objectives for the Basin Plan.

#### Beneficial Uses

10. The existing and potential beneficial uses of the San Pablo and San Francisco Bay are:

- a. Water contact recreation;
- b. Non-contact water recreation;
- c. Wildlife Habitat;
- d. Preservation of Rare and Endangered Species;
- e. Estuarine Habitat;
- f. Fish migration and spawning;
- g. Industrial service supply;
- h. Navigation; and,
- i. Commercial and Sport Fishing.

11. The existing and potential beneficial uses of the ground water in the area are:

- a. Municipal Supply;
- b. Industrial Process and Service Supply; and,
- c. Agricultural Supply.

#### California Environmental Quality Act

12. This action is an Order to enforce the laws and regulations administered by the Board. This action is categorically exempt from the provisions of the CEQA pursuant to Section 15321, Title 14, CCR.

#### Notice and Meeting

- 13. The Board has notified the Discharger and interested agencies and persons of its intent under California Water Code Section 13304 to prescribe Site Cleanup Requirements for the discharge and has provided them with an opportunity for a public hearing and an opportunity to submit their written views and recommendations.
- 14. The Board, in a public meeting, heard and considered all comments pertaining to the discharge.
- 15. The Board recognizes that for the Facility and adjacent properties (including Tosco's Avon Refinery) the following may exist: similar environmental settings; a hydrogeologic relationship; and, the underlying ground water and soil are affected by similar constituents. The Board recommends that the Facility and adjacent properties coordinate planning, investigation, and remediation efforts. In addition, the Board intends that soil and ground water cleanup criteria be developed so as to be reasonably consistent between sites for similar constituents.

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, pursuant to Section 13304 of the California Water Code and Section 25270 of the California Health and Safety Code, that the Discharger shall cleanup and abate the effects described in the above findings as follows:

#### A. Prohibitions

- 1. The discharge of wastes or hazardous materials in a manner which will degrade water quality or adversely affect the beneficial uses of the waters of the State is prohibited.
- 2. Further significant migration of pollutants through subsurface transport to waters of the State is prohibited.
- 3. Activities associated with subsurface investigation and cleanup which will cause significant adverse migration of pollutants are prohibited.

4. The discharge of recovered free phase liquid petroleum hydrocarbons onto land, into ground waters or surface waters is prohibited.

B. Specifications

1. The storage, handling, treatment or disposal of soil or ground water containing pollutants shall not create a nuisance as defined in Section 13050(m) of the California Water Code.
2. The Discharger shall conduct free phase liquid petroleum hydrocarbons recovery activities, as needed, to remove all pools of free phase liquid petroleum hydrocarbons beneath the Facility.
3. The Discharger shall remediate soil and water contamination, which actually or threatens to degrade water quality or adversely affect the beneficial uses of the waters of the State.

C. Provisions

The Discharger shall comply with the Prohibitions and Specifications above according to the following time schedule:

1. Submission of a technical report, acceptable to the Executive Officer, related to the recovery of free phase liquid petroleum hydrocarbons, including, but not necessarily limited, to the following:
  - a. The horizontal and vertical extent, estimated volume, rate and direction of movement of the free phase liquid petroleum hydrocarbons pool or pools beneath the Facility; and,
  - b. A remediation plan including a time schedule for remove all free phase liquid petroleum hydrocarbons beneath the Facility.

REPORT DUE: No later than December 1, 1992.

2. Submission of a technical report, acceptable to the Executive Officer, related to the remediation of contaminated soil and ground water, including, but not necessarily limited, to the following:
  - a. The horizontal and vertical extent of contaminated soil and ground water, rate and direction of movement of the contaminated ground water beneath the Facility; and,
  - b. A remediation plan including a time schedule for all contaminated soil and ground water beneath the Facility.

REPORT DUE: No later than January 1, 1993.

3. The Discharger is required to reimburse the State for all reasonable costs of the State incurred in overseeing or contracting for cleanup or abatement efforts.
4. The Discharger shall maintain a copy of this order at the project field office so as to be available at all times to project personnel.


5. The Discharger's technical reports under subparagraph 2.b. hereof shall include a projection of the cost, effectiveness, benefits, and impact on public health, welfare, and environment of each alternative measure. The reports shall consider the guidance provided by the State Water Resources Control Board's Resolution No. 68-16, "Statement of Policy with Respect to Maintaining High Quality of Waters in California".
6. Technical reports, submitted by the Discharger, in compliance with the Prohibitions, Specifications, and Provisions of this Order shall be submitted to the Board on the schedule specified herein. These reports shall consist of a letter report that includes the following:
  - a. A summary of work completed since submittal of the previous report and work projected to be completed by the time of the next report;
  - b. Identification of any obstacles which may threaten compliance with the schedule of this Order and what actions are being taken to overcome these obstacles;
  - c. In the event of non-compliance with any Prohibition, Specification or Provision of this Order, written notification which clarifies the reasons for non-compliance and which proposes specific measures and a schedule to achieve compliance. This written notification shall identify work not completed that was projected for completion, and shall identify the impact of non-compliance on achieving compliance with the remaining requirements of this Order; and,
  - d. In the first self-monitoring report, an evaluation of the current ground water monitoring system and a proposal for modifications as appropriate.
7. All submittals of hydrogeological plans, specifications, reports, and documents (except quarterly progress and self-monitoring reports), shall be signed by and stamped with the seal of a registered geologist, registered engineering geologist, or registered professional engineer.
8. All samples shall be analyzed by State certified laboratories or laboratories accepted by the Board using approved EPA methods for the type of analysis to be performed. All laboratories shall maintain quality assurance/quality control records for Board review.
9. The Discharger shall maintain in good working order, and operate as efficiently as possible, any facility or control system installed to achieve compliance with the requirements of this Order.
10. Copies of all correspondence, reports, and documents pertaining to compliance with the Prohibitions, Specifications, and Provisions of this Order, submitted by the Discharger, shall also be provided to the following agencies:
  - a. City of Martinez, Planning Department;
  - b. Contra Costa County Health Department; and,
  - c. California Environmental Protection Agency, Department of Toxic Substances Control.
11. The Discharger shall permit the Board or its authorized representative, in accordance with Section 13267 (c) of the California Water Code, the following:

- a. Entry upon premises in which any pollution sources exist, or may potentially exist, or in which any required records are kept, which are relevant to this Order;
  - b. Access to copy all records required to be kept under the terms and conditions of this Order;
  - c. Inspection of any monitoring equipment or methodology implemented in response to this Order; and,
  - d. Sampling of any ground water or soil which is accessible, or may become accessible, as part of any investigation or remedial action program undertaken by the Discharger.
12. The Discharger shall file with this Board a report of any material change or proposed change in the character, location, or quantity of this waste discharge. For the purpose of these requirements, this includes any proposed change in the boundaries, contours, or ownership of the disposal areas.
13. The Board considers the property owner and site operator to have a continuing responsibility for correcting any problems within their reasonable control which arise in the future as a result of this waste discharge or water applied to this property during subsequent use of the land for other purposes.
14. These requirements do not authorize the commission of any act causing injury to the property of another or of the public, do not convey any property rights, do not remove liability under federal, state or local laws, and do not authorize the discharge of waste without the appropriate federal, state or local permits, authorizations, or determinations.
15. If any hazardous substance is discharged in or on any waters of the state, or discharged and deposited, or probably will be discharged in or on any waters of the state, the Discharger shall
  - a. Report such discharge to the following:
    - (1) This Regional Board at (510) 464-1255 on weekdays during office hours from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m.; and,
    - (2) The Office of Emergency Services at (800) 852-7550.
  - b. A written report shall be filed with the Regional Board within five working days and shall contain information relative to the following:
    - (1) The nature of waste or pollutant;
    - (2) The quantity involved and the duration of incident;
    - (3) The cause of spill;
    - (4) The estimated size of affected area;
    - (5) The corrective measures that have been taken or planned, and a schedule of these measures; and,
    - (6) The persons/agencies notified.
16. The Board will review this Order periodically and may revise the requirements when

necessary.

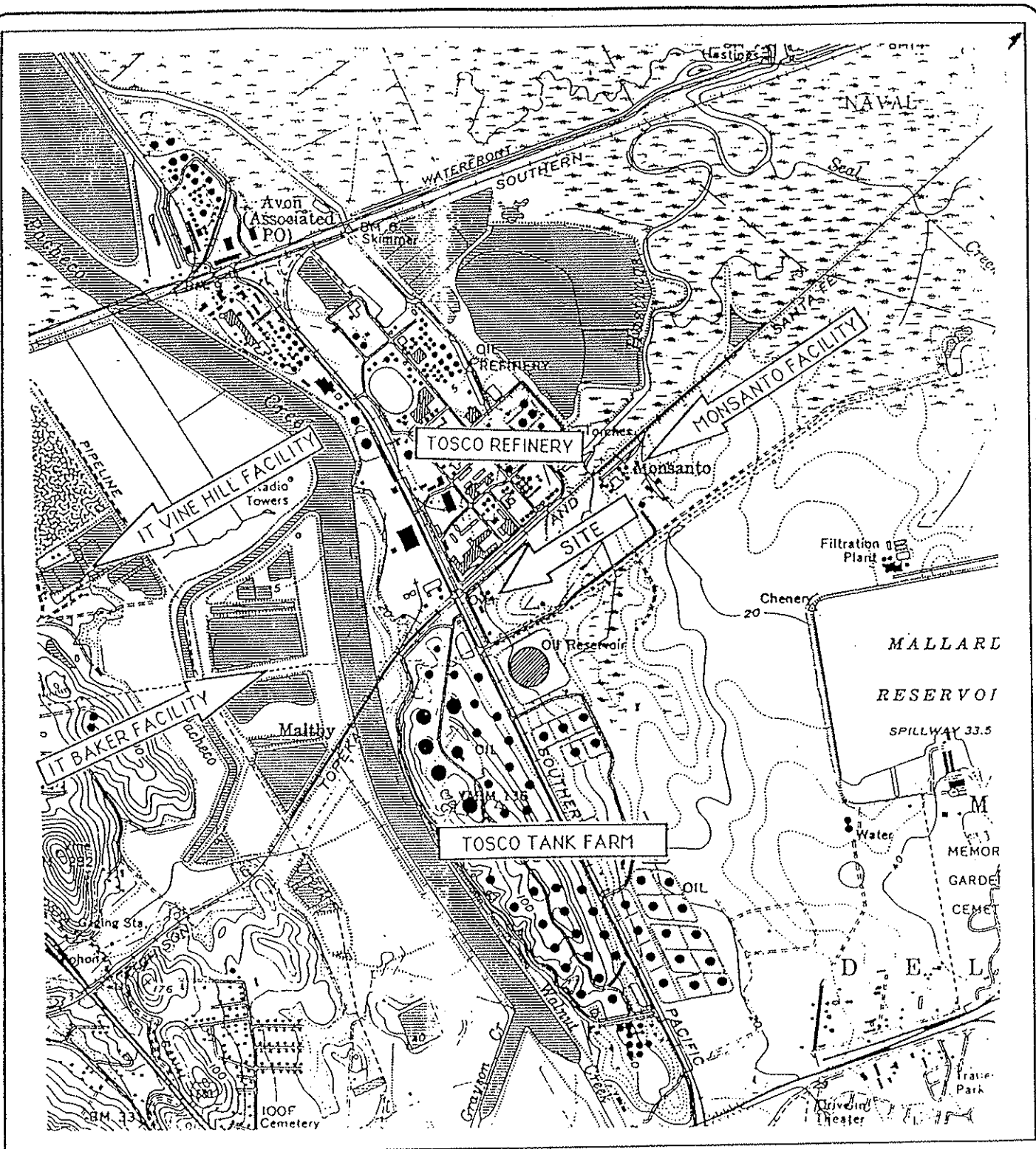
17. If the Discharger is delayed, interrupted or prevented from meeting one or more of the completion dates specified in this Order, the Discharger shall promptly notify the Executive Officer and the Board shall consider revision to this Order.

I, Steven R. Ritchie, Executive Officer, do hereby certify the foregoing is a full, true, and correct copy of an Order adopted by the California Regional Water Quality Control Board, San Francisco Bay Region on August 19, 1992.

  
Steven R. Ritchie  
Executive Officer

Attachments:

Figure 1: Site Location Map  
Figure 2: Site Plan, Well Location Map  
Self Monitoring Program



Reference: USGS Vine Hill, California, Quadrangle  
 Scale: 1: 24,000



### SITE LOCATION MAP

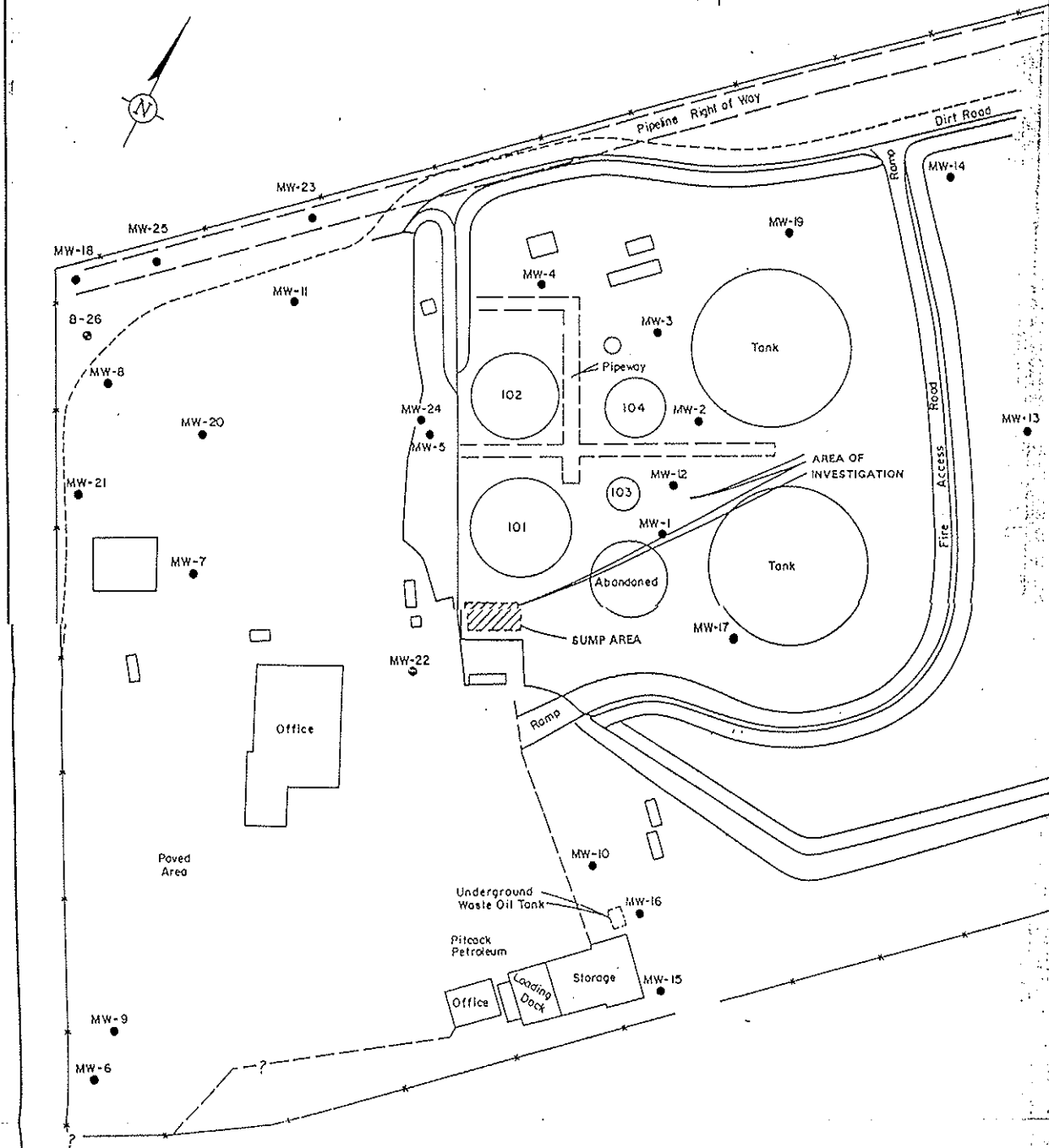
Chevron Avon Fuel Terminal  
 612 Solano Way  
 Martinez, California

FIGURE

1

**GERAGHTY & MILLER, INC.**  
 Environmental Services

Project No. RC06808



CALIFORNIA REGIONAL WATER QUALITY CONTROL BOARD  
SAN FRANCISCO BAY REGION

SELF-MONITORING PROGRAM

FOR

CHEVRON U.S.A. Inc.

AVON FUEL FACILITY

612 SOLANO WAY

MARTINEZ, CONTRA COSTA COUNTY

SITE CLEANUP REQUIREMENTS

ORDER NO. 92-094

CONSISTS OF

PART A

AND

PART B

## PART A

### A. General

1. Reporting responsibilities of waste Dischargers are specified in Sections 13225(a), 13267(b), 13383, and 13387(b) of the California Water Code and this Regional Board's Resolution No.73-16.
2. The principal purposes of a self-monitoring program by a waste Discharger are the following:
  - a. To document compliance with Site Cleanup Requirements and prohibitions established by the Board;
  - b. To facilitate self-policing by the waste Discharger in the prevention and abatement of pollution arising from waste discharge;
  - c. To develop or assist in the development of standards of performance, toxicity standards and other standards; and,
  - d. To prepare water and wastewater quality inventories.

### B. Sampling And Analytical Methods

1. Sample collection, storage, and analyses shall be performed according to the most recent version of Standard Methods for the Analysis of Wastewater, and Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste EPA Document SW-846, or other EPA approved methods and in accordance with an approved sampling and analysis plan.
2. Water and waste analysis (except total suspended solids) shall be performed by a laboratory approved for these analyses by the State Department of Health. The director of the laboratory whose name appears on the certification shall supervise all analytical work in his/her laboratory and shall sign all reports of such work submitted to the Regional Board.
3. All monitoring instruments and equipment shall be properly calibrated and maintained to ensure accuracy of measurements.

### C. Definition Of Terms

1. A grab sample is a discrete sample collected at any time.
2. Duly authorized representative is a duly authorized representative may thus be either a named individual or any individual occupying a named position such as the following:
  - a. Authorization is made in writing by a principal executive officer; or,
  - b. Authorization specifies either an individual or a position having responsibility for the overall operation of the regulated facility or activity, such as general partner in a partnership, sole proprietor in a sole proprietorship, the position of plant

manager, operator of a well or a well field, superintendent, position of equivalent responsibility, or an individual or position having overall responsibility for environmental matters for the company.

D. Schedule Of Sampling, Analysis, And Observations

1. The Discharger is required to perform sampling, analysis, and observations according to the schedule specified in Part B, and the requirements in Article 5 of Chapter 15.
2. A statistical analysis shall be performed and reported annually as described in the current revision of Appendix II of Chapter 15.

E. Records To Be Maintained By The Discharger

1. Written reports shall be maintained by the Discharger for ground water monitoring and wastewater sampling, and shall be retained for a minimum of three years. This period of retention shall be extended during the course of any unresolved litigation regarding this discharge or when requested by the Board. Such records shall show the following for each sample:
  - a. Identity of sample and sample station number;
  - b. Date and time of sampling;
  - c. Method of composite sampling (See Section C-Definition of Terms);
  - d. Date and time that analyses are started and completed, and name of the personnel performing the analyses;
  - e. Complete procedure used, including method of preserving the sample, and the identity and volumes of reagents used. A reference to a specific section of a reference required in Part A Section B is satisfactory;
  - f. Calculation of results;
  - g. Results of analyses, and detection limits for each analyses; and,
  - h. Chain of custody forms for each sample.

F. Reports To Be Filed With The Board

1. Ground water monitoring results shall be filed monthly until the schedule allows quarterly samples, then reports shall be quarterly. Written self-monitoring reports shall be filed no later than 45 calendar days following the end of the report period. In addition an annual report shall be filed as indicated. The reports shall be comprised of the following:
  - a. Letter of Transmittal - A letter transmitting the essential points in each self-monitoring report should accompany each report. Such a letter shall include a discussion of any requirement violations found during the last report period, and actions taken or planned for correcting the violations, such as, operation and/or facilities modifications. If the Discharger has previously submitted a detailed time schedule for correcting requirement violations, a reference to the correspondence transmitting such schedule will be satisfactory. If no violations have occurred in the last report period this shall be stated in the letter of transmittal. Monitoring reports and the letter transmitting the monitoring reports shall be signed by a principal executive officer at the level of vice president or his duly authorized representative, if such representative is responsible for the overall operation of the facility from which the discharge originates. The letter shall contain a statement

by the official, under penalty of perjury, that to the best of the signer's knowledge the report is true, complete, and correct. The letter shall contain the following certification:

"I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments are prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gathered and evaluated the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons who managed the system, or those persons directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations."

- b. Each monitoring report shall include a compliance evaluation summary sheet. Until the Order's amended to specify ground water protection standards, the following shall apply and the compliance sheet shall contain:
  - i. The method and time of water level measurement, the type of pump used for purging, pump placement in the well, method of purging, pumping rate, equipment and methods used to monitor field pH, temperature, and conductivity during purging, calibration of the field equipment, results of the pH, temperature conductivity and turbidity testing, well recovery time, and method of disposing of the purge water; and,
  - ii. Type of pump used, pump placement for sampling, a detailed description of the sampling procedure; number and description of equipment, field and travel blanks; number and description of duplicate samples; type of sample containers and preservatives used, the date and time of sampling, the name and qualifications of the person actually taking the samples, and any other observations; the chain of custody record.
- c. A summary of the status of any remediation work performed during the reporting period. This shall be a brief and concise summary of the work initiated and completed as follows:
  - i. As interim corrective action measures; and,
  - ii. To define the extent and rate of migrations of waste constituents in the soil and ground water at the site.
- d. The Discharger shall describe, in the quarterly report, the reasons for significant increases in a pollutant concentration at a well onsite. The description shall include the following:
  - i. The source of the increase;
  - ii. How the Discharger determined or will investigate the source of the increase; and,
  - iii. What source removal measures have been completed or will be proposed.

- e. A map or aerial photograph showing observation and monitoring station locations, and plume contours for each chemical in each aquifer shall be included as part of the quarterly Self-Monitoring Report.
- f. Laboratory statements of results of analyses specified in Part B must be included in each report. The director of the laboratory whose name appears on the laboratory certification shall supervise all analytical work in his/her laboratory and shall sign all reports of such work submitted to the Board. The following information shall be provided:
  - i. The methods of analyses and detection limits must be appropriate for the expected concentrations. Specific methods of analyses must be identified. If methods other than EPA approved methods or Standard Methods are used, the exact methodology must be submitted for review; and,
  - ii. In addition to the results of the analyses, laboratory quality control/quality assurance (QA/QC) information must be included in the monitoring report. The laboratory QA/QC information should include the method, equipment and analytical detection limits; the recovery rates; an explanation for any recovery rate that is less than 80%; the results of equipment and method blanks; the results of spiked and surrogate samples; the frequency of quality control analysis; and the name and qualifications of the person(s) performing the analyses.
- g. By January 31 of each year the Discharger shall submit an annual report to the Board covering the previous calendar year. This report shall contain:
  - i. Tabular and graphical summaries of the monitoring data obtained during the previous year;
  - ii. A comprehensive discussion of the compliance record, and the corrective actions taken or planned which may be needed to bring the Discharger into full compliance with the Site Cleanup Requirements; and,
  - iii. A written summary of the ground water analyses indicating any change in the quality of the ground water.

G. In the event the Discharger violates or threatens to violate the conditions of the Site Cleanup Requirements and prohibitions or intends to experience a plant bypass or treatment unit bypass due to:

- 1. Maintenance work, power failures, or breakdown of waste treatment equipment, or;
- 2. Accidents caused by human error or negligence, or;
- 3. Other causes, such as acts of nature.

The Discharger shall notify the Regional Board office by telephone as soon as he or his agents have knowledge of the incident and confirm this notification in writing within 7 working days of the telephone notification. The written report shall include time and date, duration and estimated volume of waste bypassed, method used in estimating volume and person notified of the incident. The report shall include pertinent information explaining reasons for the noncompliance and shall indicate what steps were taken to prevent the problem from recurring.

In addition, the waste Discharger shall promptly accelerate his monitoring program to analyze the discharge at least once every day. Such daily analyses shall continue until such time as the effluent limits have been attained, until bypassing stops or until such time as the Executive Officer determines to be appropriate. The results of such monitoring shall be included in the regular Self-Monitoring Report.

## Part B

### A. Description Of Observation Stations And Schedule Of Observations

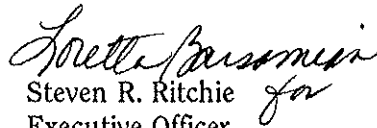
1. The observation stations shall consist of 14 existing ground water monitoring wells (MW-1, 8, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23 and 25) and any additional ground water monitoring wells added during the soil and ground water characterization or the evaluation of remediation work.
2. The schedule of well observations and grab sampling shall be conducted quarterly after June 1989 within the months of January, April, July and October.

### B. Observations and Test Procedures

1. The ground water well observations shall consist of the following:
  - a. Water elevation reported to the nearest 0.1 inch for both depth to water from the ground surface and the elevation of the ground water level;
  - b. Ground water temperature measured at the time of sampling and reported in degrees Fahrenheit;
  - c. Ground water conductivity measured at the time of sampling as per Standard Methods 205 using potentiometric methodology;
  - d. Ground water pH measured at the time of sampling as per Standard Methods 423 using potentiometric methodology; and,
  - e. Ground water turbidity measured at the time of sampling.
2. The test procedures for the ground water samples and soil samples shall be as described herein. The following section shall not apply to ground water samples taken from wells with more than 0.1 inch thickness of free phase petroleum hydrocarbon product:
  - a. Volatile aromatic compound analysis, including benzene, ethylbenzene, toluene and xylene using the EPA Method 5030/8020;
  - b. Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons and Fuel Hydrocarbons using the EPA Method 5030/8015 (Modified); and,
  - c. Total Oil and Grease using Standard Methods 418.1, infrared analysis.

I, Steven R. Ritchie, Executive Officer, hereby certify that the foregoing Self-Monitoring Program is as follows:

1. Developed in accordance with the procedures set forth in this Board's Resolution No. 73-16;
2. Effective on the date shown below; and,
3. May be reviewed or modified at any time subsequent to the effective date, upon written notice from the Executive Officer, or request from the Discharger.

  
Steven R. Ritchie  
Executive Officer

August 19, 1992  
Date Ordered